LG 1 Ver B

Name: _____ Student #:_____

Date:_____ T.A. #:_____

Mathematics 12 Pre-Calculus
LEARNING GUIDE 1 TEST – TRANSFORMATIONS PART A

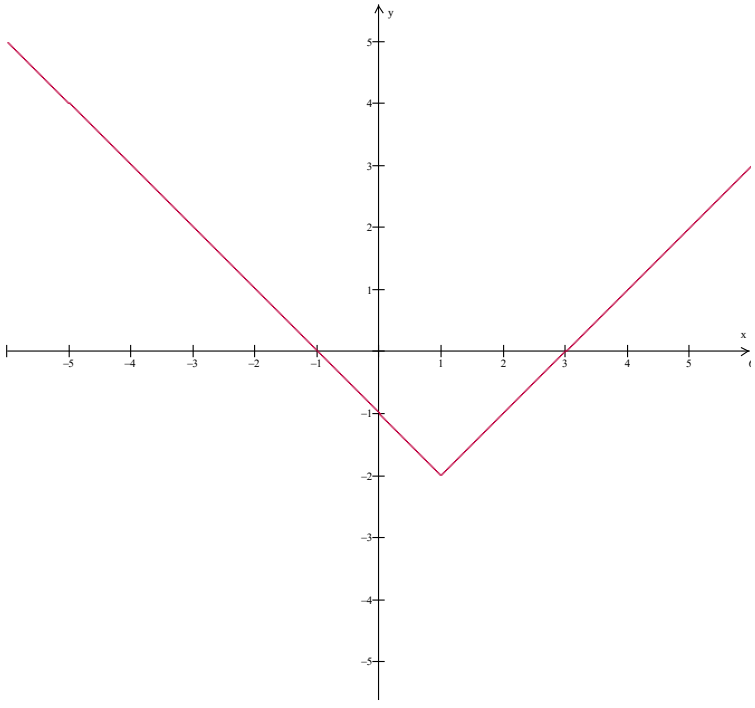
/20

***Full marks will NOT be given for the final answer only.**

When using a calculator, you should provide a decimal answer that is correct **to at least two decimal places** (unless otherwise indicated). Such rounding should occur **only** in the final step of the solution.

1. Describe how the graph of $y = x^2$ compares to the graph of $y = (x + 5)^2$. (1 mark)

2. Using the graph of $y = f(x)$ below, sketch and label the graphs of: (2 marks)
   a) $f(x) + 3$
   b) $f(x - 2)$



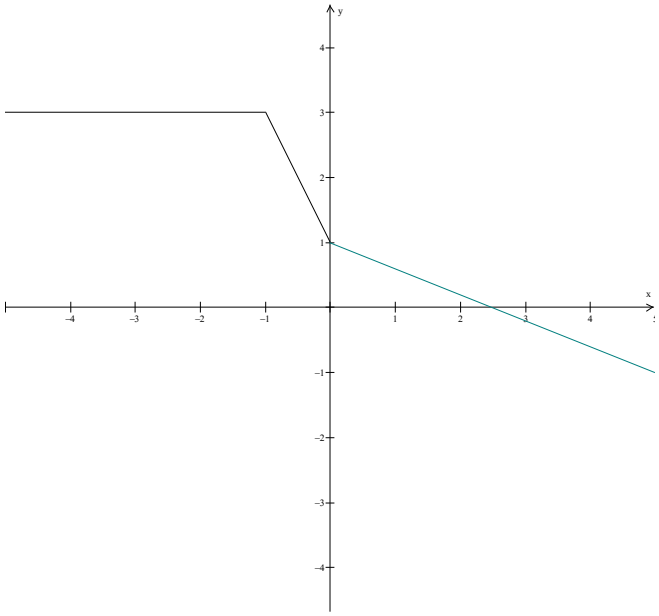
/3

3. The graph of a function $y = f(x)$ is translated 7 units left and 4 units down. The equation of its image has the form $y = f(x – c) + d$. Determine the value of c and d. (2 marks)

   c=

   d=

4. Given the graph of the function $y = f(x)$ below. Sketch and label the graphs of the following: (2 marks)
   a) $-f(x)$
   b) $f(-x)$



5. Describe what happens to the graph of a function if you make each change to its equation:
   a) replace x with $–x$. (1 mark each)

   b) replace x with $x + 1$ and y with $y - 4$.

/6

c) replace *x* with 5*x*.

e) replace *x* with $-\frac{1}{2}x$ and *y* with 2*y*

6. Describe what happens to the equation of a function if you make each change to its graph:
   a) reflect the graph in the *y*-axis. (1 mark each)

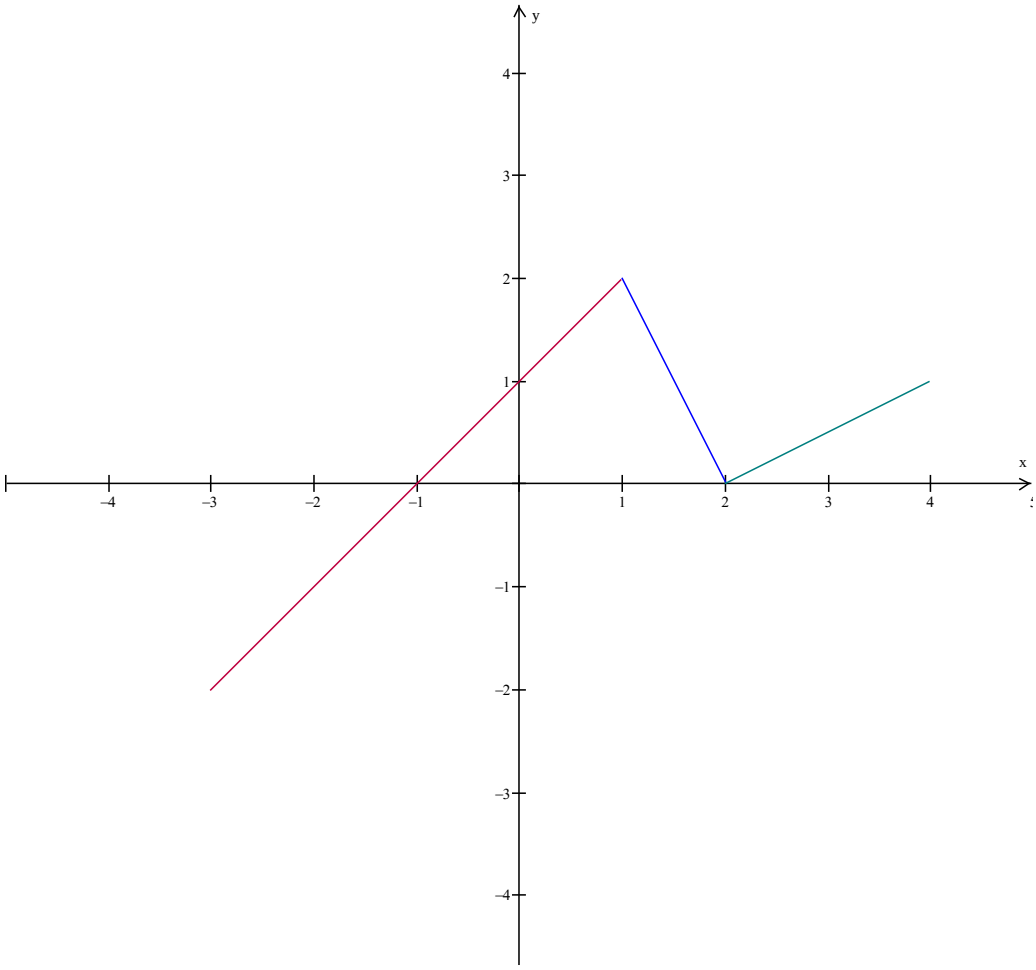
   b) reflect the graph in both axis.

   c) compress vertically by a factor of $\frac{1}{3}$ and reflect in the x axis.

   d) expand horizontally by a factor of $\frac{3}{2}$.

/6

7. Given the graph of the function $y = f(x)$, sketch the graphs of:
   a) $y = \frac{1}{2}f(x)$ (1 mark)
   b) $y = f(-2x)$ (2 marks)



8. Give the location of the invariant points: (2 marks)
   a) In the transformation you did in 7a.

   b) In the transformation you did in 7b.

/5